

# Bunch Compression and CSR Study in ASTA

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# Overview

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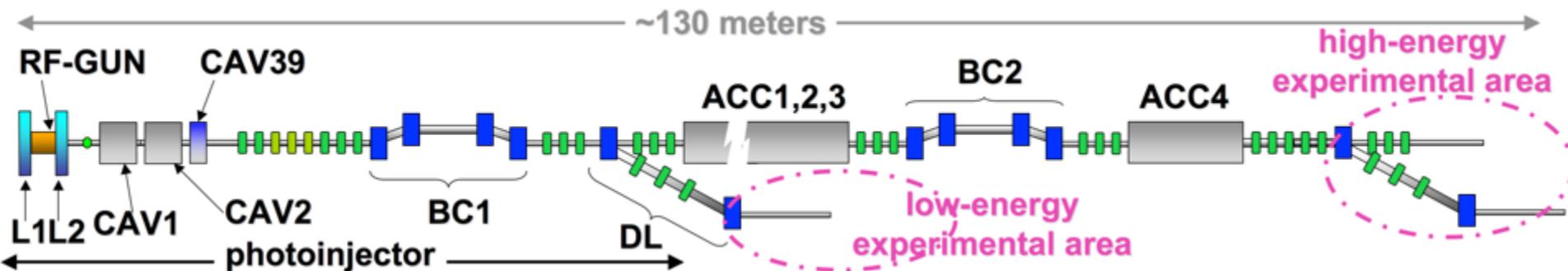
- ASTA (Advanced Superconducting Test Accelerator)
- Develop SRF technology
- International Linear Collider component design
- Beams with ILC parameters



## Goals:

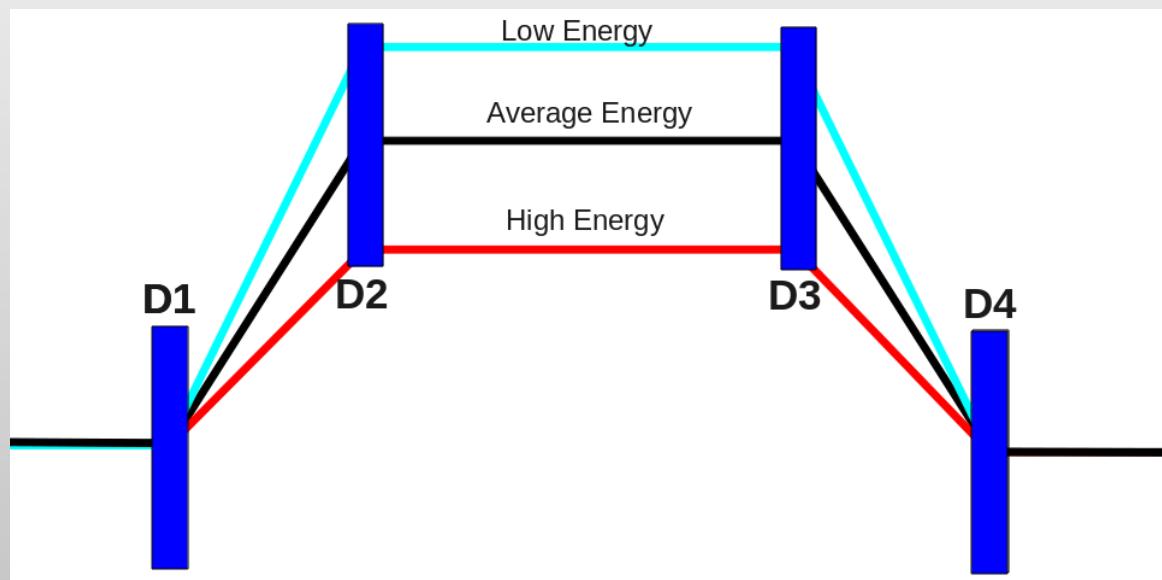
- Optimize two-stage bunch compression
- Minimize emittance distortions due to CSR effects

# Reamline



Credit P. Piot, C. Prokop, NIU

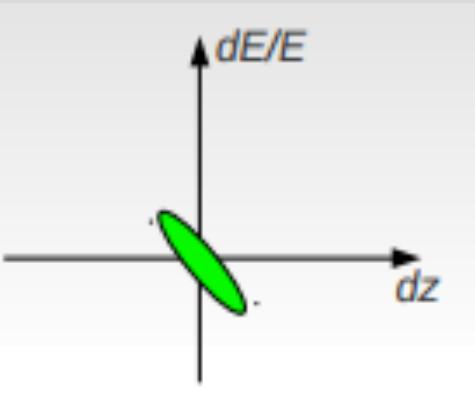
- Two stage bunch compression
- Compression from differences in path length



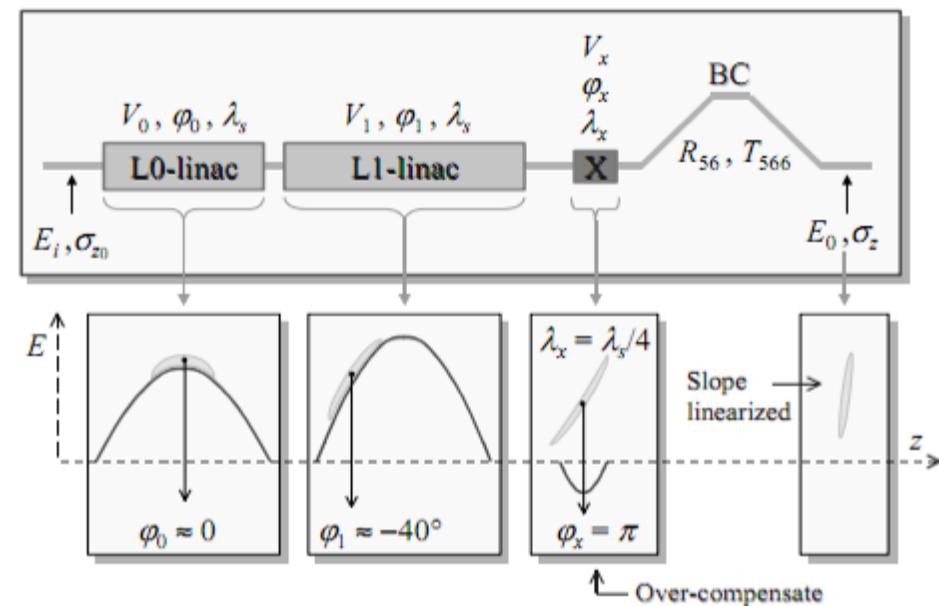
# Linearization Procedure

- $\Delta E = eV \cos(\varphi + kz)$
- Optimize phase of CAV2: CAV1 – CAV2 – BC1
- Remove quadratic term of LPS:

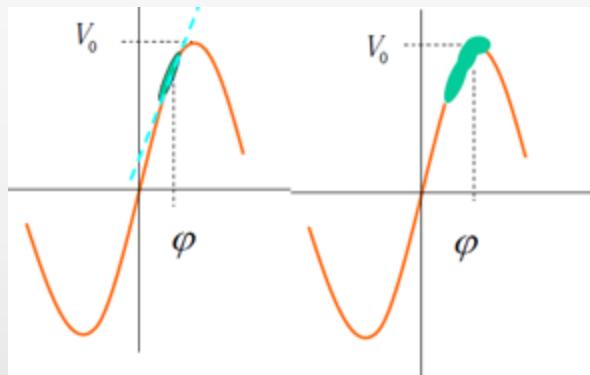
- CAV1 – CAV2 – CAV39 – BC1
- Voltage optimization: CAV2, CAV2, CAV39 phase on-crest
- Phase optimization: CAV2 on phase, scan CAV39



Credit E. Kim, KNU



# Linearization of phase space

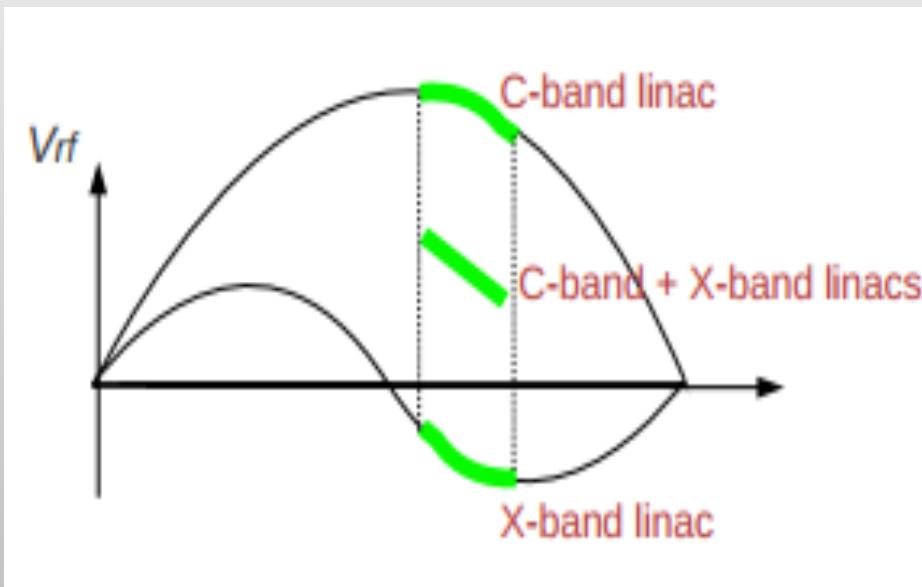


Chirp:  $R \downarrow 56 \ h1 = -1$

$$\Delta E = eV \cos(\varphi + kz)$$

$$\Delta E/E \downarrow 0 = \Delta E \downarrow 0 / E \downarrow 0 + h \downarrow 1 z + h \downarrow 2 z^2 + \dots$$

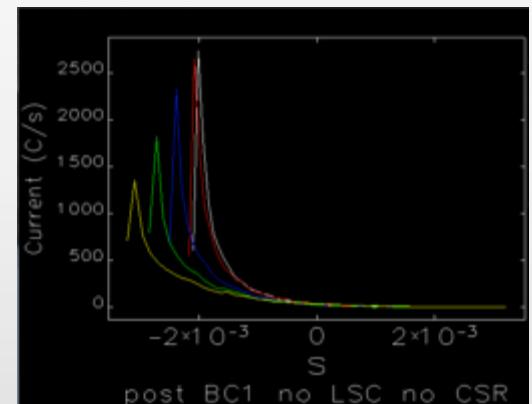
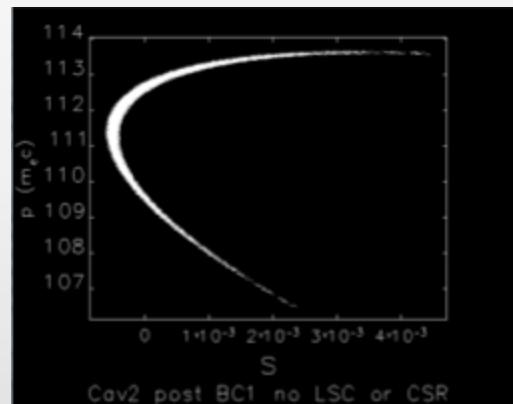
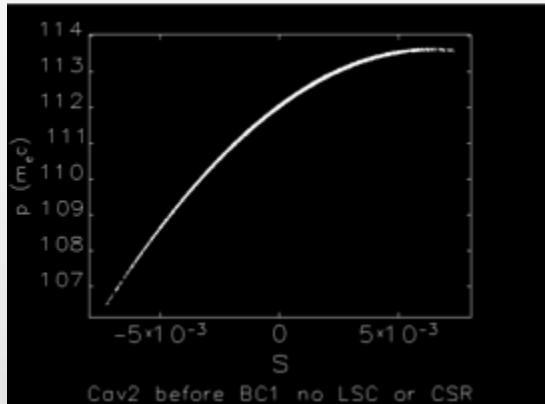
Credit M. Mamtinim, ISU



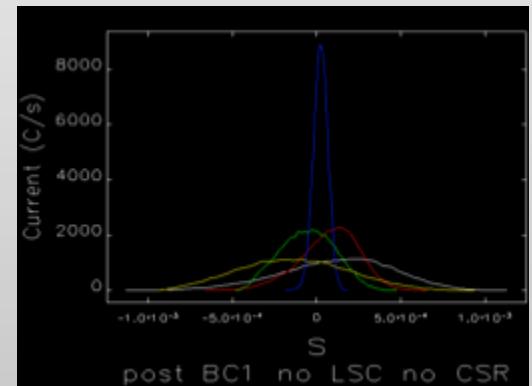
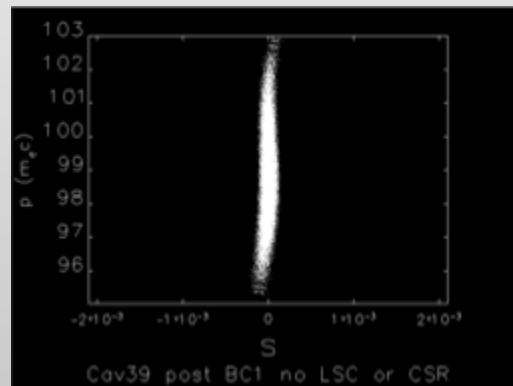
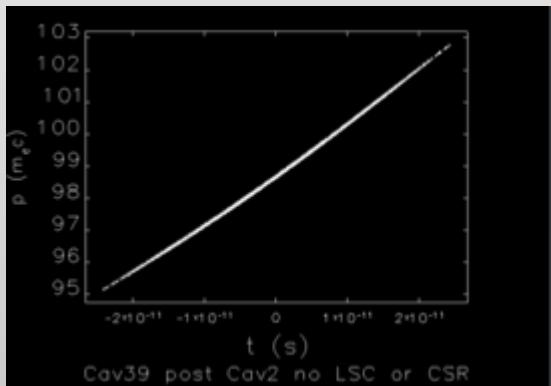
- ELEGANT simulation code
- 6D particle tracking
- Simulation of tracking errors
- Computations of CSR, space charge, wakefields

# 1D Simulation with ELEGANT

Cav2



Cav39



Before BC1

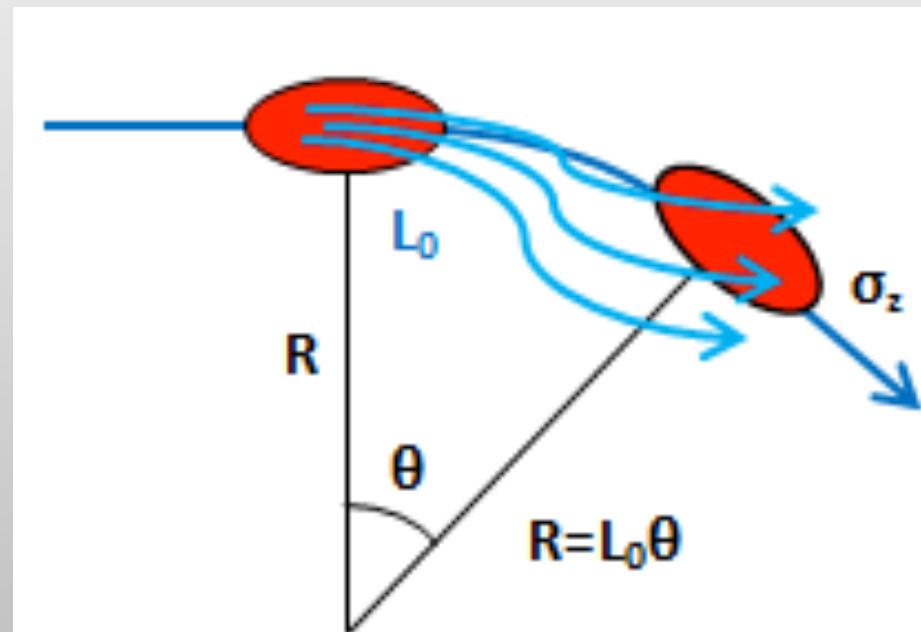
After BC1

Profile

# CSR Complications

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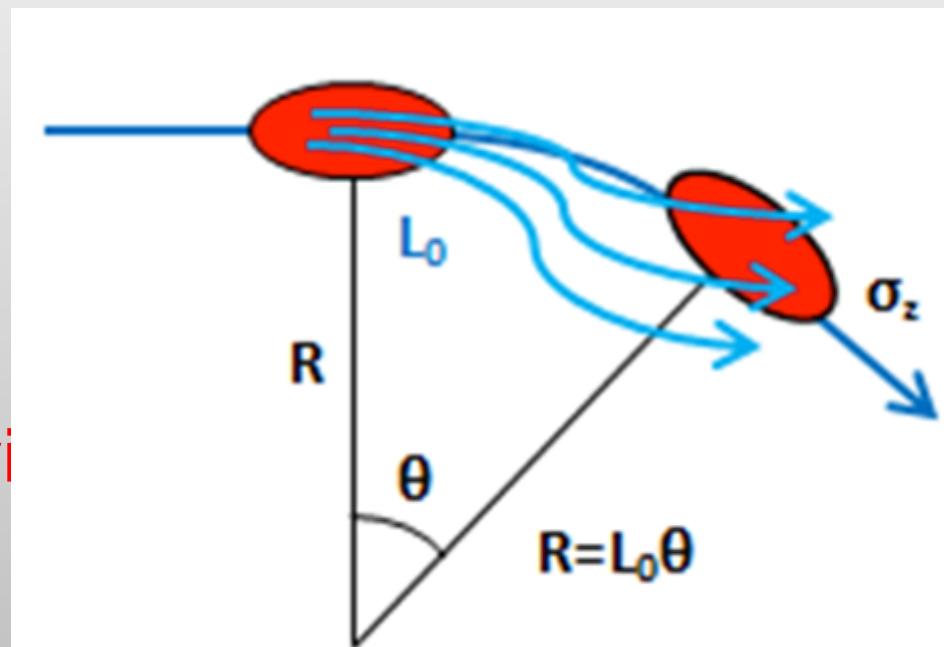
- Charged particles in dipole emit synchrotron radiation in phase
- Coherent Synchrotron Radiation generates energy spread (tail interacts with head)



# CSR Complications

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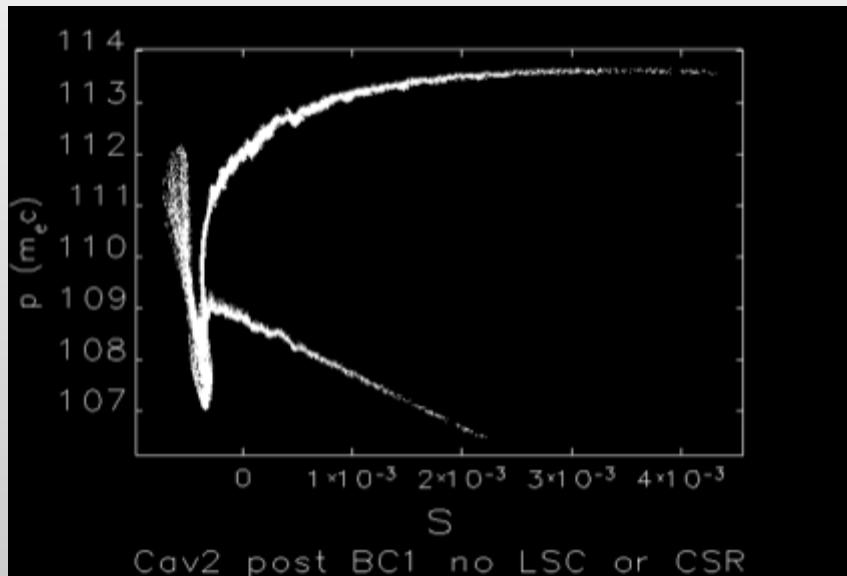
- Charged particles in dipole emit synchrotron radiation in phase
- CSR generates energy spread (tail interacts with head)
- Benefits of two-stage compression
- Reduce bending angle
  - ( $R_{56}$ )
- Stronger harmonic cavity



# Bunch Compressor CSR

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- Nonlinearities introduced to LPS
- Readjust optimal CAV2 phase
  - Phase closer to on-crest

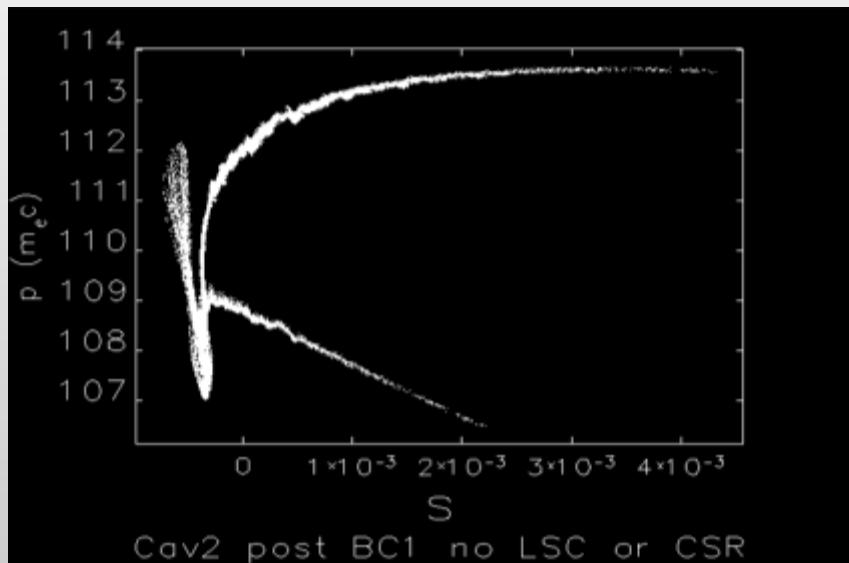


Without Cav39

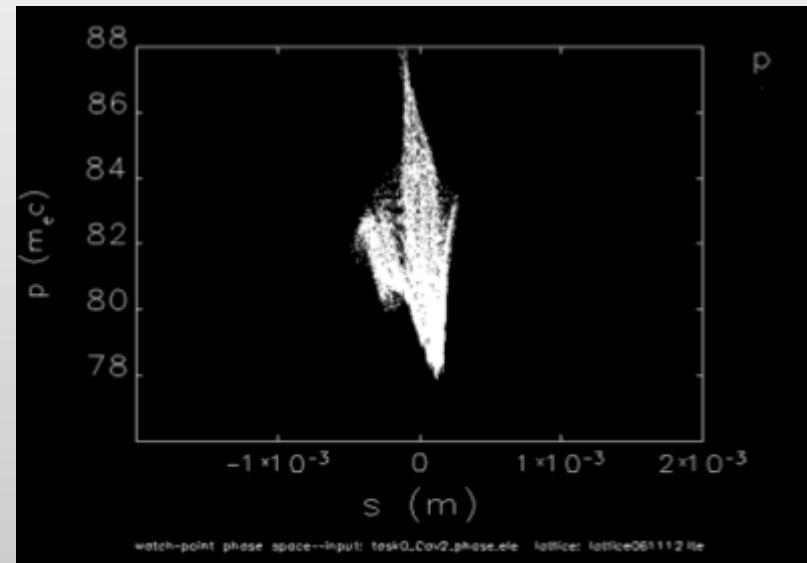
# Bunch Compressor CSR

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- Nonlinearities introduced to LPS
- Readjust optimal CAV2 phase
  - Phase closer to on-crest



Without Cav39



With Cav39

# Conclusion & Next steps

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- BC1 compression from 2.4mm to 0.07mm
- CSR increases RMS size to 0.2mm
- Study CSR effects in BC2
- With addition of BC2, optimize:
  - CM1 phase
  - $R_{56}$  of BC2
  - Cav39 phase

# Acknowledgements

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- Tanaji Sen
- Chris Prokop and Philippe Piot
- Eric Prebys and Carol Angarola

# Questions

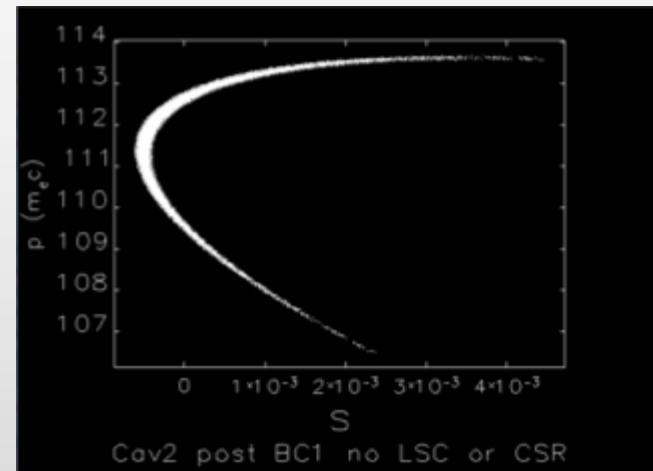
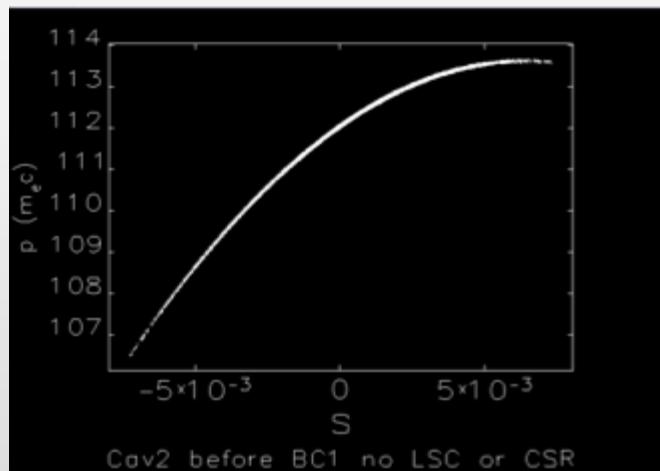
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# 1D Simulation

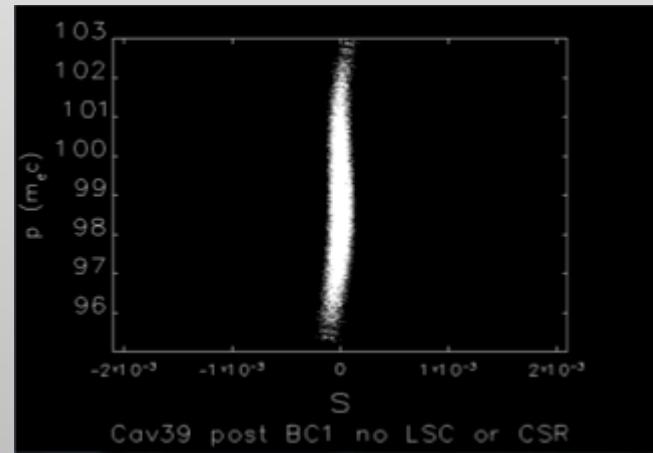
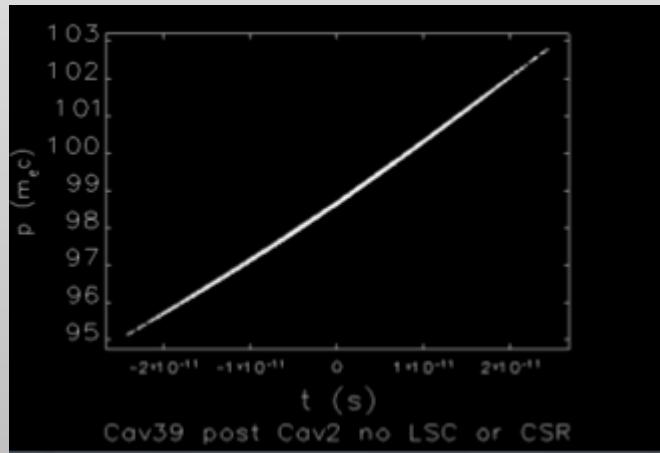
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Cav2

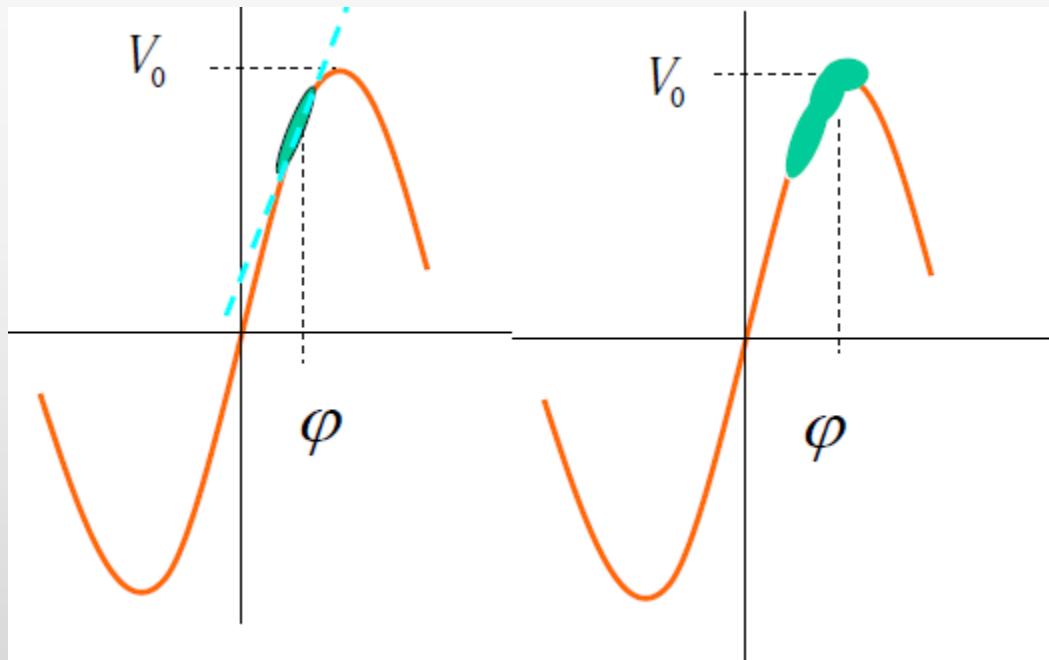
- Longitudinal dynamics with ELEGANT



Cav39



# Linearization of phase space



irp:  $R \downarrow 56 \ h = -1$

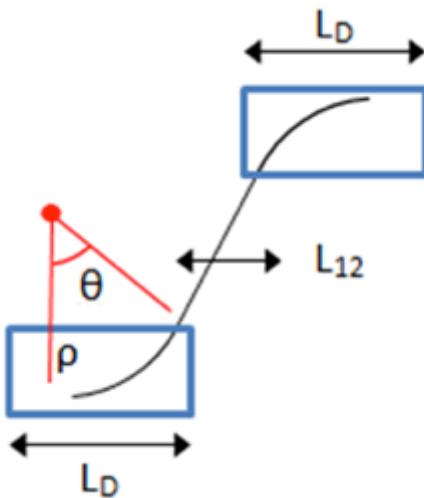
$$\hat{z} = eV\cos(\phi + kz)$$

$$\Delta E/E \downarrow 0 = \Delta E \downarrow 0 / E \downarrow 0 + h \downarrow 1 z + h \downarrow 2 z \uparrow 2$$

$$h \downarrow 1 = -eVk\sin\phi / E \downarrow 0$$

$$h \downarrow 2 = 0 \rightarrow V \downarrow 39 \cos\phi \downarrow 39 = -V \downarrow 2 k \downarrow 2 \uparrow 2 / k \downarrow 39 \uparrow 2 \cos\phi \downarrow 2$$

# Linearization of phase space



$$S = 2\rho\theta + L_{12} / \cos\theta$$

$$\rho = p/eB$$

$$\theta = \sin^{-1} L_{12} eB/p$$

Introduce deviation:  $\rho \rightarrow \rho(1+\delta)$

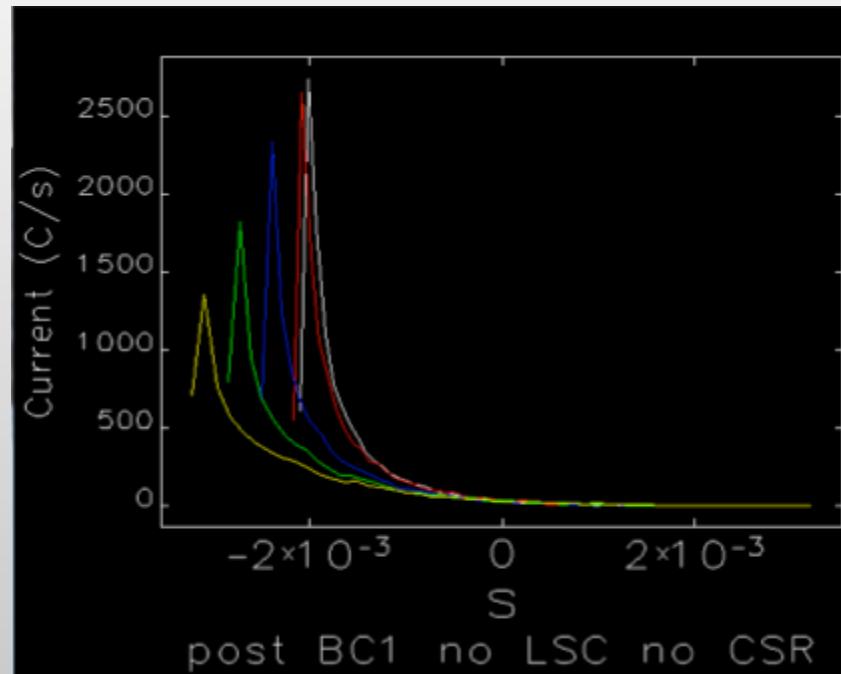
$$S(p) = S(p \downarrow 0) + \partial y / \partial x \, p\delta + 1/2 \, \partial^2 S(p) / \partial p^2 \, (p\delta)^2 + \dots$$

$$= S(p \downarrow 0) + R \downarrow 56 \, \delta + T \downarrow 566 \, \delta^2$$

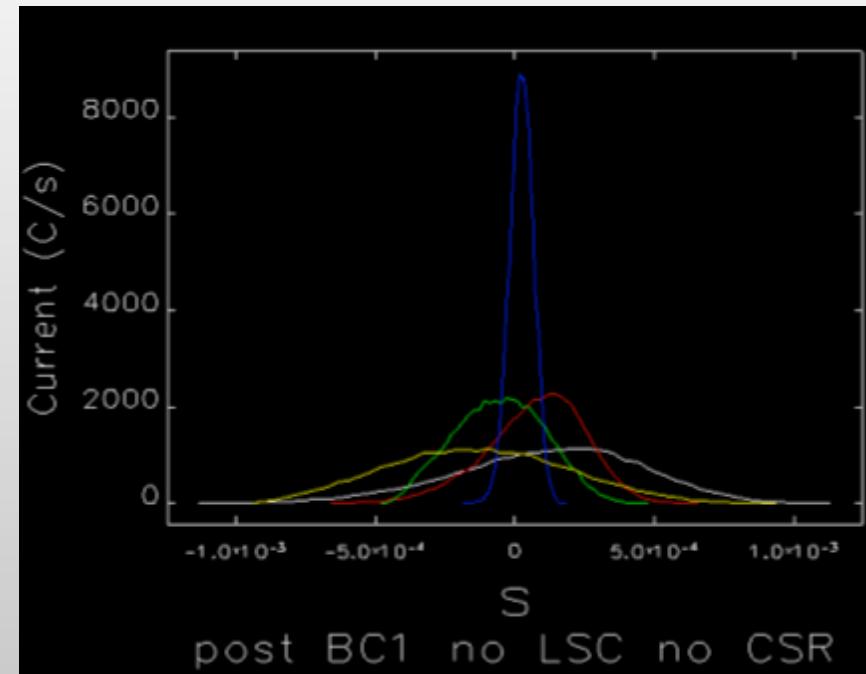
# 1D Simulation

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- Longitudinal dynamics with ELEGANT
- More compression equates with higher peak current



Cav2



Cav39

# Nonlinear effects on LPS

- Unwanted emittance growth
  - Collective space charge effects (LE)
  - Falls as  $1/\gamma^2$
  - Coherent Synchrotron Radiation (HE)

